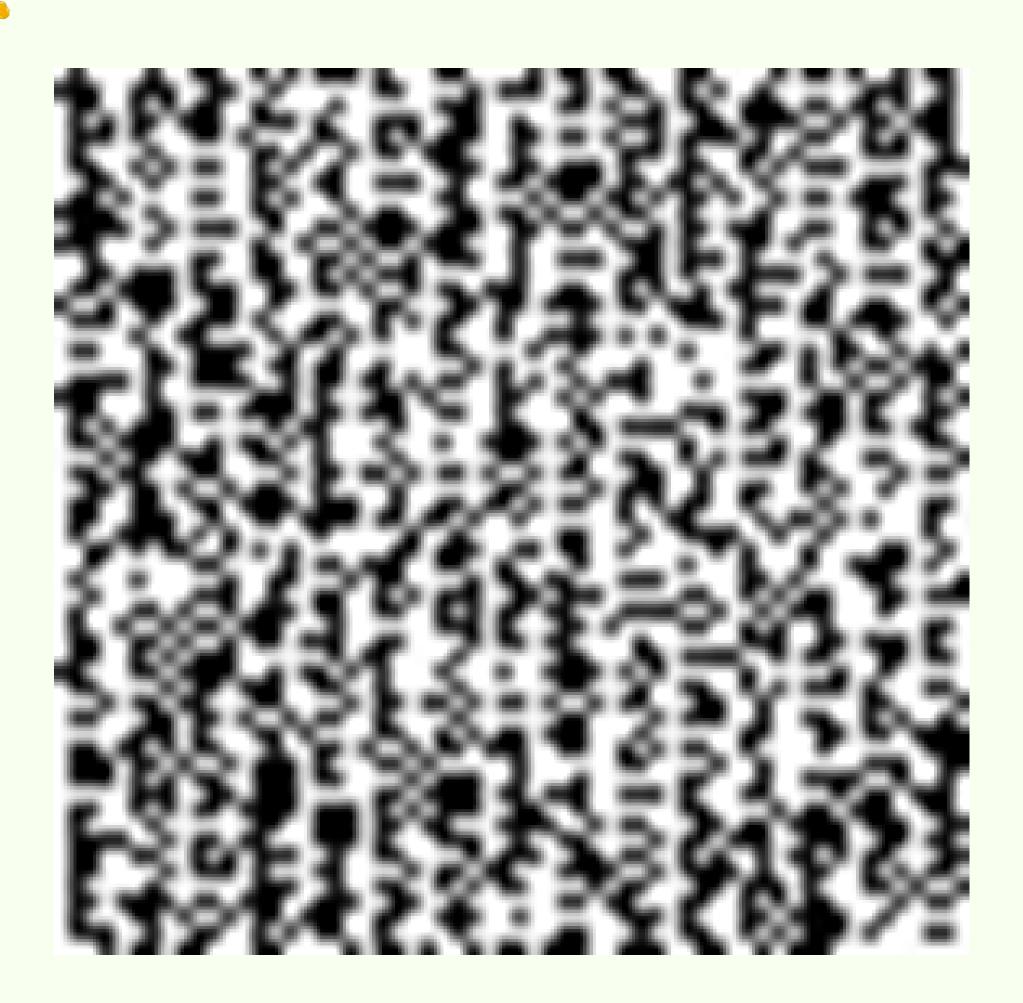
Fragment F



Hints

- Save the image and think like a computer.
- You may want to visit these websites and look for some tools: https://www.dcode.fr and https://www.convertbinary.com